# **PRODUCT SPECIFICATION**

# 12.1" TFT LCD MODULE MODEL: YDP LCD I 1210 LVDS 002



- < >> Preliminary Specification
- < ◆> Finally Specification

CUSTOMER'S APPROVAL					
CUSTOMER:					
SIGNATURE: DATE:					

APPROVED	PM	PD	PREPARED
ВҮ	REVIEWED	REVIEWED	BY
-	TFT W. S. L 20241217	TFT 問福云 20241217	TFT L. L 20241217

knitter-switch

# **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Originator	Detail	Remarks
Ver 1.0	2024.12.17	LL	Initial Release	

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# 1. General Description

The specification is a transmissive type color active matrix liquid crystal display (LCD) which uses amorphous thin film transistor (TFT) as switching devices. This product is composed of a TFT-LCD panel, driver ICs and a backlight unit.

#### 2. Module Parameter

Features	Details	Unit
Display Size(Diagonal)	12.1"	
LCD type	IPS TFT	
Display Mode	Transmissive /Normally Black	
Resolution	1280 RGB x 800	Pixels
View Direction	full view	Best Image
Module Outline	277.70(H) x 180.60(V) x 5.60(T) (Note1)	mm
Active Area	260.35(H) x 162.72(V)	mm
Pixel Pitch	203.4(H) x 203.4(V)	um
Pixel Arrangement	R.G.B Vertical stripe	
Display Colors	16.7M	
Interface	LVDS Interface	
With or without the touch panel	Without	
Operating Temperature	-20~80	°C
Storage Temperature	-30~85	°C
Weight	TBD	g

Note 1: Inclusive hooks, posts, FFC/FPC tail etc.

# 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

GND=0V, Ta=25°C

Item	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Digital Supply Voltage VDD		3.0	3.6	V
Storage temperature T <sub>STG</sub>		-30	85	°C
Operating temperature T <sub>OP</sub>		-20	80	°C

**Note 1:** If Ta below 50°C, the maximal humidity is 90%RH, if Ta over 50°C, absolute humidity should be less than 60%RH.

**Note 2:** The response time will be extremely slow when the operating temperature is around -10°C, and the back ground will become darker at high temperature operating.

# 4. DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply Voltage	VDD	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Differential Input High Threshold	VTH	-	-	+100	mV
Differential Input Low Threshold	VTL	-100	-	-	mV
Differential Input Common Mode Voltage	VCM	1	1.2	1.4	V
Input Differential Voltage	VID	200	-	600	mV
Current Consumption	I <sub>VDD</sub>	-	TBD	-	mA

# 5. Backlight Characteristic

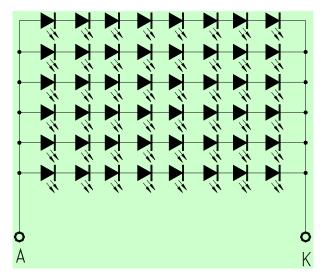
# 5.1. Backlight Characteristic

Item	Symbol	ymbol Condition		Тур.	Max.	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	Ta=25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = <b>60</b> mA/LED	22.4	24.8	27.2	V
Forward Current	lF	Ta=25 °C, V <sub>F</sub> = <b>3.1</b> /LED	-	360	1	mA
Power dissipation	Po	-		8928		mW
Uniformity	Avg	-	-	80	-	%
LED working life(25℃)	-		-	30000	-	Hrs
Drive method	Constant current					
LED Configuration	48 V	White LEDs ( 8 LEDs in one strin	g and <b>6</b>	groups in	parallel)	

Note1: LED life time defined as follows: The final brightness is at 50% of original brightness.

The environmental conducted under ambient air flow, at Ta=25 $\pm2$  °C,60%RH $\pm5$ %, I<sub>F</sub>=**60**mA/LED.

# 5.2. Backlighting circuit



# 6. Optical Characteristics

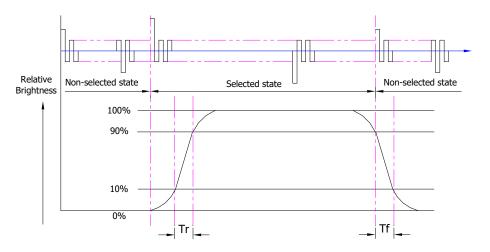
## 6.1. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, VDD=3.3V

	ltem		Symbol	Condition	S	pecificati	on	Unit	
			Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
	Luminar	nce on							
	TFT( $I_f$ =60	mA/LED)	Lv		400	500	-	cd/m²	
ope	Contrast rati	o(See 6.3)	CR		(1000)	(1200)	-		
Backlight On (Transmissive Mode)	Respons (See		TR+TF		-	30	35	ms	
nis	Ded		XR		-	TBD	-		
nsr	Red	Reu	YR		-	TBD	-		
Tra	Chromoticity	Green	Xg		-	TBD	ı		
	Chromaticity Transmissive		YG		-	TBD			
t	(See 6.5)	Blue	Хв		-	TBD			
l j	(366 0.3)	blue	YΒ		-	TBD	ı		
<del>k</del>		White	Xw		-	TBD	-		
m		vvriite	Yw		-	TBD	ı		
	Viewing Horizont  Angle (See 6.4) Vertica	Harizantal	θх+		80	85	-		
			9	Өх-	0	80	85	-	Dog
		-	фҮ+	Center CR≥10	80	85	-	Deg.	
		vertical	φY-		80	85	-		
	NTSC ra	tio(Color gar	nut)		68	70	-	%	

## 6.2. Definition of Response Time

## 6.2.1. Normally Black Type (Negative)

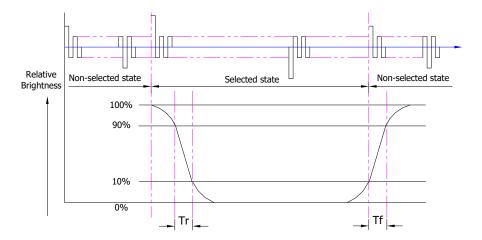


Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 10% to selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 90% to non-selected state with relative luminance 10%.

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100

#### 6.2.2. Normally White Type (Positive)



Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected stage with relative luminance 90% to selected state with relative luminance 10%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 10% to non-selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Note: Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

#### 6.3. Definition of Contrast Ratio

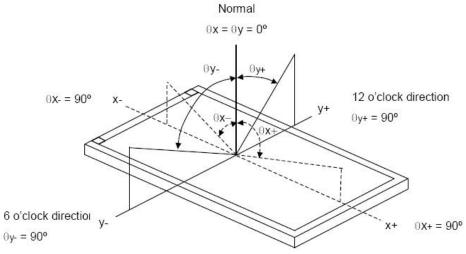
Contrast is measured perpendicular to display surface in reflective and transmissive mode.

The measurement condition is:

Measuring Equipment	Eldim or Equivalent	
Measuring Point Diameter	3mm//1mm	
Measuring Point Location	Active Area centre point	
Toot pottorn	A: All Pixels white	
Test pattern	B: All Pixel black	
Contrast setting	Maximum	

Definitions: CR (Contrast) = Luminance of White Pixel / Luminance of Black Pixel

## 6.4. Definition of Viewing Angles



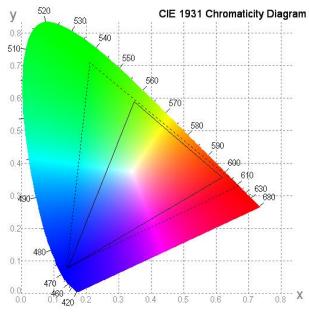
Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

#### 6.5. Definition of Color Appearance

R,G,B and W are defined by (x, y) on the IE chromaticity diagram

NTSC=area of RGB triangle/area of NTSC triangleX100%

Measuring picture: Red, Green, Blue and White (Measuring machine: BM-7)

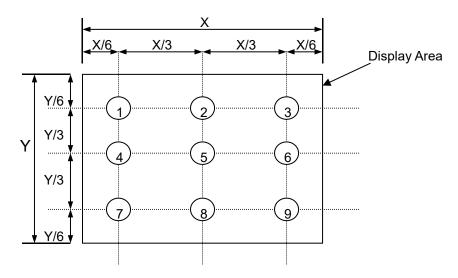


#### 6.6. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance

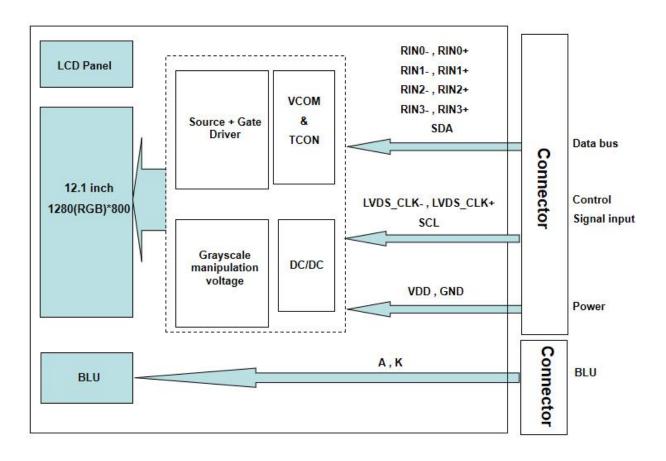
Using the transmissive mode measurement approach, measure the white screen luminance of the display panel and backlight.

- 6.6.1. Surface Luminance:  $L_V$  = average ( $L_{P1}$ : $L_{P9}$ )
- 6.6.2. Uniformity = Minimal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  / Maximal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  \* 100%
- 6.6.3. Transmittance =  $L_V$  on LCD /  $L_V$  on Backlight \* 100%

Note: Measuring machine: BM-7



# 7. Block Diagram and Power Supply



# 8. Interface Pins Definition

No.	Symbol	Function	Remark
1	NC	No connected	
2	VDD	Power supply	
3	VDD	Power supply	
4	VDD	Power supply	
5	NC	No connected	
6	GND	Ground	
7	GND	Ground	
8	RIN0-	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
9	RIN0+	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
10	GND	Ground	
11	RIN1-	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
12	RIN1+	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
13	GND	Ground	
14	RIN2-	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
15	RIN2+	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
16	GND	Ground	
17	LVDS_CLK-	LVDS cLOCK differential signal input pins	
18	LVDS_CLK+	LVDS cLOCK differential signal input pins	
19	GND	Ground	
20	RIN3-	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
21	RIN3+	LVDS Data differential signal input pins	
22	GND	Ground	
23	NC	No connected	
24	NC	No connected	
25	GND	Ground	
26	SDA	Serial data input/output for I2C Interface	
27	SCL	Clock Input for I2C interface	
28	GND	Ground	
29	NC	No connected	
30	NC	No connected	
31	GND	Ground	
32	GND	Ground	
33	GND	Ground	
34	NC	No connected	
35	PWM/NC	No connected	
36	LED-EN/NC	No connected	
37	NC/NC	No connected	
38	VLED/NC	No connected	
39	VLED/NC	No connected	
40	VLED/NC	No connected	

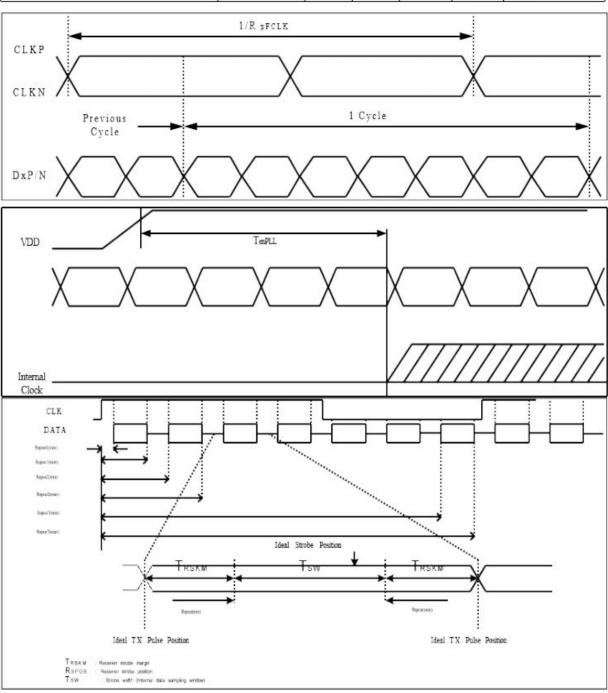
# BLU:

No.	Symbol	Function
1	A	Backlight anode
2	K	Backlight cathode

# 9. AC Specification

# 9.1. LVDS Receiver Differential Input ( AC Characteristics )

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes	
LVDS Strobe Width	tsw	200		(4)	ps	Vcm=1.2V VID = 200mV @81MHz	
LVDS Receiver Skew Margin	trsm	500	72	-	ps		



## 9.2. Timing Parameters (DE only mode)

Darameter	Cumbal	Value			Limit
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
DCLK frequency @Frame rate=60Hz (LVDS)	FDCLK	69.7	75	80.9	MHz
Horizontal display area	T <sub>HD</sub>	1280		DCLK	
HSYNC period time	T <sub>H</sub>	1380	1440	1500	DCLK
HSYNC blanking	T <sub>HBP</sub> +T <sub>HFP</sub>	100	160	220	DCLK
Vertical display area	Tvp		800		Н
VSYNC period time	Tv	842	838	872	Н
VSYNC blanking	TVBP+TVFP	24	38	72	Н

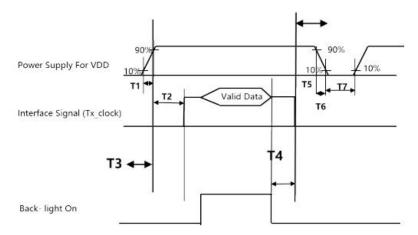
#### Note

- 1. DE Only Mode, While operation, DE signal should be have the same cycle. The input of HSYNC
- & VSYNC signal does not have an effect on normal operation.
- 2. Best operation clock frequency is 75Mhz.
- 3. Frequency] = [H Total] \* [V Total] \* [vertical Frame rate]
- H Total, V Total and Frame rate]should operate within the range between Frequency\_Min and Frequency\_Max
- 4. Except Best operation clock frequency, FOS(Flicker & Brightness & Crosstalk, Etc.) are not gua5r.anMtaeiend.

frequency Max is 80.9Mhz MHz without spread spectrum

#### 9.3. POWER SEQUENCE

To prevent a latch-up or DC operation of the Open Cell, the power on/off sequence shall be as sho wn in below



Doromotor		Limita		
Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units
T1	0.1	-	10	ms
T2	0.1	-	50	ms
T3	300	-	-	ms
T4	200	-	-	ms
T5	0.1	-	50	S
T6	0.1	-	10	ms
T7	500	-	-	ms

Note 1: Even though T1 is over the specified value, there is no problem if the rush current is within Spec.

Note 2: When the power supply VDD is 0V, keep the level of input signals on the low or high impedanc e:

※ Please avoid floating state of interface signal at invalid period.

 $\divideontimes$  When the power supply for LCD (VDD) is off, be sure to pull down the valid and invalid data to 0V.

Note 3: The T3 / T4 is recommended value, the case when failed to meet a minimum specification, abnormal display would be shown. There is no reliability problem.

Note 4: T6: Voltage of VDD must decay smoothly after power-off , there should be none re-bounding vol tage. (customer system decide this value)

Note 5: T7 should be measured after the Module has been fully discharged between power off and on period

## 10. Quality Assurance

#### 10.1.Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance assures the quality of LCD module products supplied to customer.

### 10.2. Standard for Quality Test

10.2.1. Sampling Plan:

GB2828.1-2012

Single sampling, general inspection level II

10.2.2. Sampling Criteria:

Visual inspection: AQL 1.5.

Electrical functional: AQL 0.65.

10.2.3. Reliability Test:

Detailed requirement refer to Reliability Test Specification.

#### 10.3. Nonconforming Analysis & Disposition

- 10.3.1. Nonconforming analysis:
  - 10.3.1.1. Customer should provide overall information of non-conforming sample for their complaints.
  - 10.3.1.2. After receipt of detailed information from customer, the analysis of nonconforming parts usually should be finished in one week.
  - 10.3.1.3. If cannot finish the analysis on time, customer will be notified with the progress status.
- 10.3.2. Disposition of nonconforming:
  - 10.3.2.1. Non-conforming product over PPM level will be replaced.
  - 10.3.2.2. The cause of non-conformance will be analyzed. Corrective action will be discussed and implemented.

#### 10.4. Agreement Items

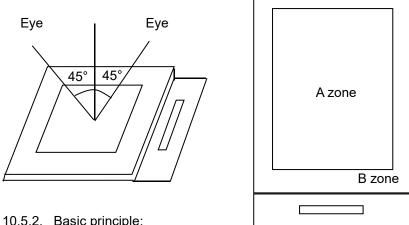
Shall negotiate with customer if the following situation occurs:

- 10.4.1. There is any discrepancy in standard of quality assurance.
- 10.4.2. Additional requirement to be added in product specification.
- 10.4.3. Any other special problem.

#### 10.5. Standard of the Product Visual Inspection

- 10.5.1. Appearance inspection:
  - 10.5.1.1. The inspection must be under illumination about 1000 1500 lx, and the distance of view must be at 30cm ± 2cm.
  - 10.5.1.2. The viewing angle should be 45° from the vertical line without reflection light or follows customer's viewing angle specifications.

10.5.1.3. Definition of area: A Zone: Active Area, B Zone: Viewing Area,



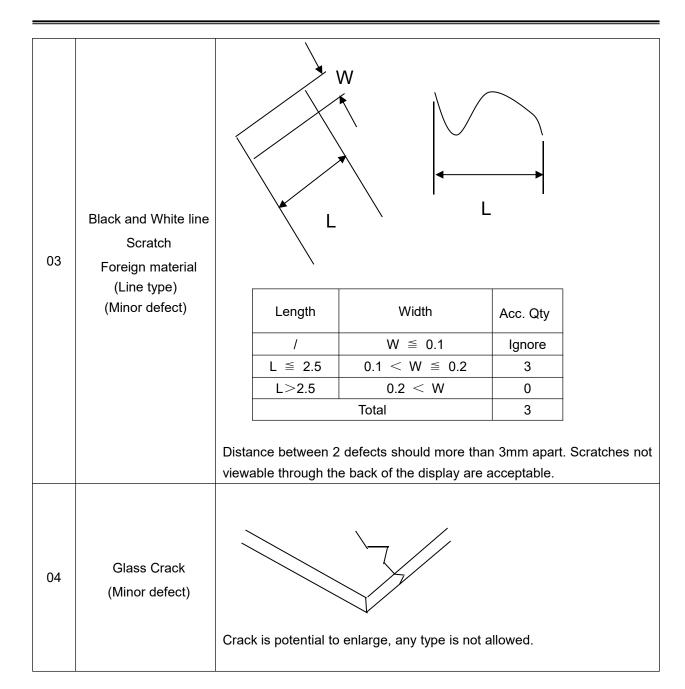
10.5.2. Basic principle:

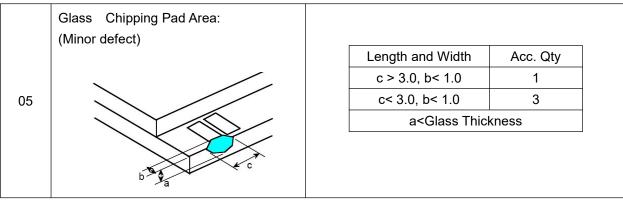
10.5.2.1. A set of sample to indicate the limit of acceptable quality level must be discussed by both us and customer when there is any dispute happened.

10.5.2.2. New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

# 10.6.Inspection Specification

No.	Item	Criteria (Unit: mm)			
01	Black / White spot Foreign material (Round type) Pinholes Stain Particles inside cell. (Minor defect)	b φ= (a + b) /2 Distance between 2 defects s	Size φ≤0.20 0.20<φ≤0 0.50<φ	)	nore N≤3
			Display Area	Total	
		Dark dot	N≤2 N≤4	N≤2 N≤4	Note1
02	Electrical Defect	Total dot	N≤4	N≤4	
02	(Minor defect)	Mura	Not visible thre	_	Note 2
		Remark:  1. Bright dot caused by scrate	ch and foreign o	bject accords to	item 1.





	Glass Chipping Rear of Pad Area: (Minor defect)				
	(·······o· zoros)	Length and Width	Acc. Qty		
		c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1		
06		c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2		
		c< 3.0, b< 0.5	4		
		a <glass td="" thicl<=""><td>kness</td></glass>	kness		
	b a c				
	Glass Chipping Except Pad Area: (Minor defect)				
		Length and Width	Acc. Qty		
		c > 3.0, b< 1.0	1		
07		c< 3.0, b< 1.0	2		
		c< 3.0, b< 0.5	4		
		a <glass td="" thick<=""><td>kness</td></glass>	kness		
	a				
	Glass Corner Chipping: (Minor defect)				
	,	Length and Width	Acc. Qty		
		c < 3.0, b< 3.0	Ignore		
08		a <glass td="" thickness<=""></glass>			
	ba				
	Glass Burr:				
	(Minor defect)	Length	Acc. Qty		
		F < 1.0	Ignore		
09	F F	Glass burr don't affect as dimension.	semble and module		

10	FPC Defect: (Minor defect)		(w: circuitry width.) 10.2 Open circuit is	<ul><li>10.1 Dent, pinhole width a<w 3.<="" li=""><li>(w: circuitry width.)</li><li>10.2 Open circuit is unacceptable.</li><li>10.3 No oxidation, contamination and distortion.</li></w></li></ul>		
11	Bubble on Polarizer (Minor defect)		Diameter φ≤0.30 0.30 <φ≤0.50 0.50 < φ	Acc. Qty Ignore N≤2 N=0		
12	Dent on Polarizer (Minor defect)		Diameter φ≤0.25 0.25 <φ≤0.50 0.50 < φ	Acc. Qty Ignore N≤4 None		
13	Bezel	13.1 No rust, distortion on the Bezel. 13.2 No visible fingerprints, stains or other contamination.				
14	PCB	14.1 No distortion or contamination on PCB terminals.  14.2 All components on PCB must same as documented on the BOM/component layout.  14.3 Follow IPC-A-600F.				
15	Soldering	Follow IPC-A-610C standard				
16	Electrical Defect (Major defect)	The below defects must be rejected.  16.1 Missing vertical / horizontal segment,  16.2 Abnormal Display.  16.3 No function or no display.  16.4 Current exceeds product specifications.  16.5 LCD viewing angle defect.  16.6 No Backlight.  16.7 Dark Backlight.  16.8 Touch Panel no function.				

Remark: LCD Panel Broken shall be rejected. Defect out of LCD viewing area is acceptable.

#### 10.7. Classification of Defects

- 10.7.1. Visual defects (Except no / wrong label) are treated as minor defect and electrical defect is major.
- 10.7.2. Two minor defects are equal to one major in lot sampling inspection.

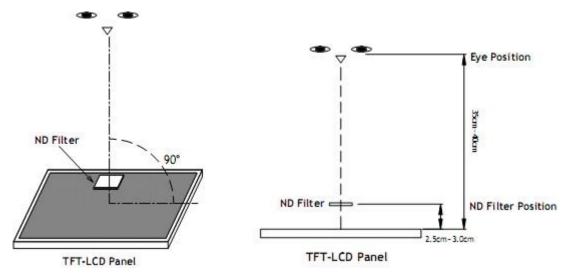
#### 10.8.Identification/marking criteria

Any unit with illegible / wrong /double or no marking/ label shall be rejected.

#### 10.9. Packing

- 10.9.1. There should be no damage of the outside carton box, each packaging box should have one identical label.
- 10.9.2. Modules inside package box should have compliant mark.
- 10.9.3. All direct package materials shall offer ESD protection.

Note1: Bright dot is defined as the defective area of the dot is larger than 50% of one sub-pixel area.



Bright dot: The bright dot size defect at black display pattern. It can be recognized by 2% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is  $350 \text{mm} \pm 50 \text{mm}$ .

Dark dot: Cyan, Magenta or Yellow dot size defect at white display pattern. It can be recognized by 5% transparency of filter when the distance between eyes and panel is 350mm±50mm.

**Note2:** Mura on display which appears darker / brighter against background brightness on parts of display area.

# 11. Reliability Specification

No	ltem	Condition	Quantity	Criteria
1	High Temperature Operating	80℃, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
2	Low Temperature Operating	-20℃, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
3	High Humidity Storage	60℃, 90%RH, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.3 -2016
4	High Temperature Storage	85℃, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.2 -2008
5	Low Temperature Storage	-30℃, 96Hrs	2	GB/T2423.1 -2008
6	Thermal Cycling Test Storage	-20℃, 60min~60℃, 60min, 20 cycles.	2	GB/T2423.22 -2012
7	Packing vibration	Frequency range:10Hz~50Hz Acceleration of gravity:1.5G X,Y,Z 30 min for each direction.	-	GB/T5170.14 -2009
8	Electrical Static Discharge	Air: $\pm$ 8KV 150pF/330 $\Omega$ 5 times	2	GB/T17626.2
	Contact: ±4KV 150pF/330 Ω 5 times			-2018
9	Drop Test (Packaged)	Height:80 cm,1 corner, 3 edges, 6 surfaces.	-	GB/T2423.7 -2018

Note1. No defection cosmetic and operational function allowable.

Note2. Total current Consumption should be below double of initial value

## 12. Precautions and Warranty

#### 12.1. Safety

- 12.1.1. The liquid crystal in the LCD is poisonous. Do not put it in your mouth. If the liquid crystal touches your skin or clothes, wash it off immediately using soap and water.
- 12.1.2. Since the liquid crystal cells are made of glass, do not apply strong impact on them. Handle with care.

#### 12.2. Handling

- 12.2.1. Reverse and use within ratings in order to keep performance and prevent damage.
- 12.2.2. Do not wipe the polarizer with dry cloth, as it might cause scratch. If the surface of the LCD needs to be cleaned, wipe it swiftly with cotton or other soft cloth soaked with petroleum IPA, do not use other chemicals.

#### 12.3.Storage

- 12.3.1. Do not store the LCD module beyond the specified temperature ranges.
- 12.3.2. Strong light exposure causes degradation of polarizer and color filter.

## 12.4. Metal Pin (Apply to Products with Metal Pins)

12.4.1. Pins of LCD and Backlight

12.4.1.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of Pin LEAD during the soldering

12.4.1.2. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder Type: Sn96.3~94-Ag3.3~4.3-Cu0.4~1.1

Maximum Solder Temperature: 370°C

Maximum Solder Time: 3s at the maximum temperature

Recommended Soldering Temp: 350±20°C

Typical Soldering Time: ≤3s

12.4.1.3. Solder Wetting

Solder Pin Lead

Recommended

Solder Pin Lead

Not Recommended

#### 12.4.2. Pins of EL

12.4.2.1. Solder tip can touch and press on the tip of EL leads during soldering.

12.4.2.2. No Solder Paste on the soldering pad on the motherboard is recommended.

12.4.2.3. Recommended Soldering Conditions

Solder type: Nippon Alimit Leadfree SR-34, size 0.5mm

Recommended Solder Temperature: 270~290°C

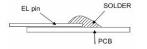
Typical Soldering Time: ≤2s

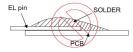
Minimum solder distance from EL lamp (body):2.0mm

12.4.2.4. No horizontal press on the EL leads during soldering.

12.4.2.5. 180° bend EL leads three times is not allowed.

#### 12.4.2.6. Solder Wetting





Recommended

Not Recommended

12.4.2.7. The type of the solder iron:





Recommended

Not Recommended

12.4.2.8. Solder Pad



#### 12.5. Operation

- 12.5.1. Do not drive LCD with DC voltage
- 12.5.2. Response time will increase below lower temperature
- 12.5.3. Display may change color with different temperature
- 12.5.4. Mechanical disturbance during operation, such as pressing on the display area, may cause the segments to appear "fractured".
- 12.5.5. Do not connect or disconnect the LCM to or from the system when power is on.
- 12.5.6. Never use the LCM under abnormal condition of high temperature and high humidity.
- 12.5.7. Module has high frequency circuits. Sufficient suppression to the electromagnetic interface shall be done by system manufacturers. Grounding and shielding methods may be important to minimize the interference.
- 12.5.8. Do not display the fixed pattern for long time (we suggest the time not longer than one hour) because it will develop image sticking due to the TFT structure.

#### 12.6. Static Electricity

- 12.6.1. CMOS LSIs are equipped in this unit, so care must be taken to avoid the electro-static charge, by ground human body, etc.
- 12.6.2. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and benches.
- 12.6.3. The module should be kept into anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.

#### 12.7. Limited Warranty

- 12.7.1. Our warranty liability is limited to repair and/or replacement. We will not be responsible for any consequential loss.
- 12.7.2. If possible, we suggest customer to use up all modules in six months. If the module storage time over twelve months, we suggest that recheck it before the module be used.
- 12.7.3. After the product shipped, any product quality issues must be feedback within three months, otherwise, we will not be responsible for the subsequent or consequential events.

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# 14. Outline Drawing

